DORA MOLEN U.S. OTS ARTMENT OF COMMIT

Challenges and Tasks on the Road to Implementing the Ecosystem Approach in the Arctic



Alaska Fisheries Science Center

Phillip R. Mundy, Hein Rune Skjoldal, Alf Håkon Hoel, and Joel Clement

THE ECOSYSTEM APPROACH TO MANAGEMENT OF ARCTIC ECOSYSTEMS: STATUS OF IMPLEMENTATION

> INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE AND POLICY CONFERENCE FAIRBANKS, ALASKA - USA AUGUST 23 – 25, 2016

Challenges

- Communications
- Building community of EA implementation
- Guiding on objectives to attain EA goal

Tasks

- Develop a common language of EA
- Periodic international EA conference
- Reconcile conflicts across sectors and international boundaries



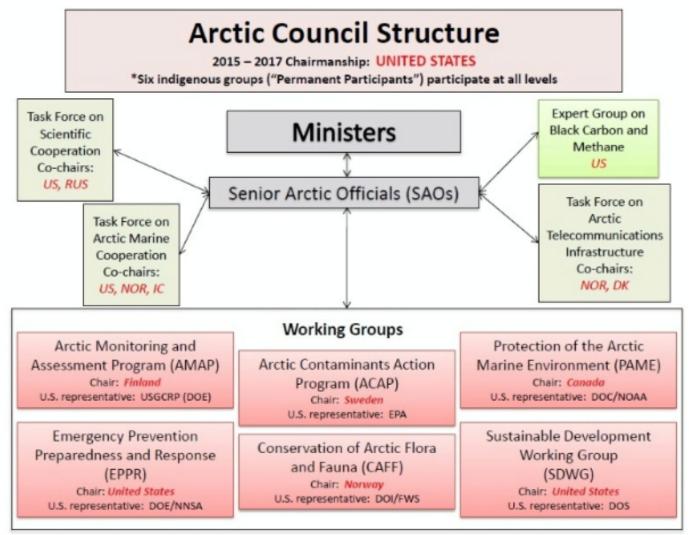
Challenges implementing EA : Communications

 A common language among Arctic states, indigenous peoples, institutions, organizations and individuals.

Kiruna challenge: sustaining and strengthening EBM will require building greater coordination and integration capacity across the Arctic Council ... a lead assure coordination of a common approach to the work of the Arctic Council on EBM in the Arctic



Challenges implementing EA: Communications Example





Challenges implementing EA: Building community

• A forum for building the sense of community that is essential to foster communications.

Kiruna challenge; "2.2 Institute periodic Arctic Council reviews of EBM in the Arctic to exchange information on integrated ecosystem assessment and management experiences, including highlighting examples from Arctic States."



Tasks Implementing EA: Hold an international conference on implementing EA

Tasks in progress at this conference:

- 1) Review the status of implementation in the Arctic,
- 2) Share progress Arctic integrated ecosystem assessments and
- 3) Compare Arctic management experiences.
- 4) Provide information and guidance to the Arctic Council
- 5) Building connections among people who implement EA in the Arctic building community



Challenges Implementing EA : Provide Guidance

Kiruna challenge: "... to develop an <u>overarching Arctic EBM goal</u>, derived from established Arctic Council goals and visions, and <u>provide</u> <u>guidance</u> on how to develop and operationalize objectives supporting this goal."

What is the goal?

All those who use the Arctic do so in ways that protect the longterm abilities of Arctic ecosystems to sustain the food security and cultures of Arctic peoples. In so doing all human activities respect and enable the community structures of plants and animals, the integrity of supporting habitats, and the relationships of Arctic peoples to the land, water and biological communities.





Photo credit https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crystal_Serenity#/media/File:MS_Crystal_Serenity_Trieste_1.jpg

Tasks Implementing EA: Develop the guidance for achieving the overarching EA goal by sector



Challenges

- Communications
- Building community of EA implementation
- Guiding on objectives to attain EA goal

Tasks

- Develop a common language of EA
- Periodic international EA conference
- Reconcile conflicts across sectors and international boundaries



Session VI: Status of Implementing the Ecosystem Approach to Management in the Arctic

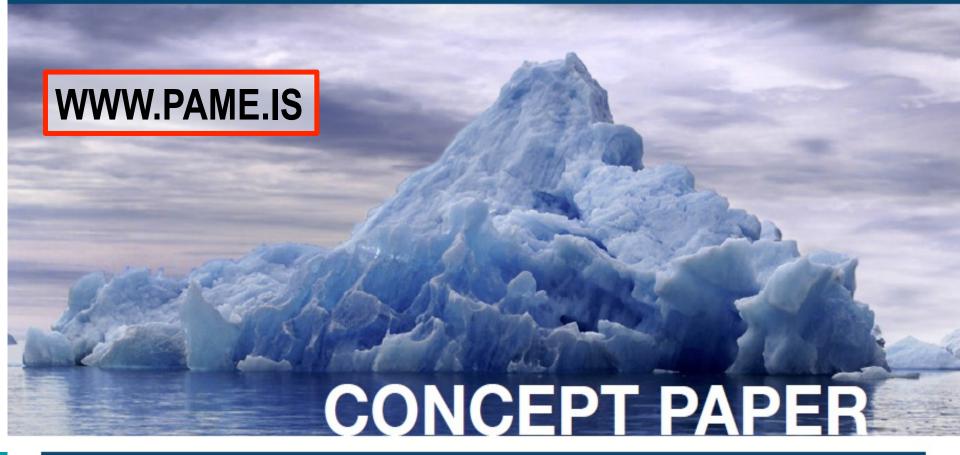
Panel discussion on status of implementation and next steps, and the role of the Arctic Council in establishing guidelines for implementing EA in the Arctic.

More information: See the two abstracts linked in the agenda to this session.





The Ecosystem Approach to Management





U.S. Department of Commerce | National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration | NOAA Fisheries | Page 11

Six elements of the Ecosystem Approach (PAME EA-EG)

- 1. Identify the ecosystem
- 2. Describe the ecosystem
- 3. Set ecological objectives
- 4. Assess the ecosystem
- 5. Value the ecosystem
- 6. Manage human activities

Potential roles for Arctic Council

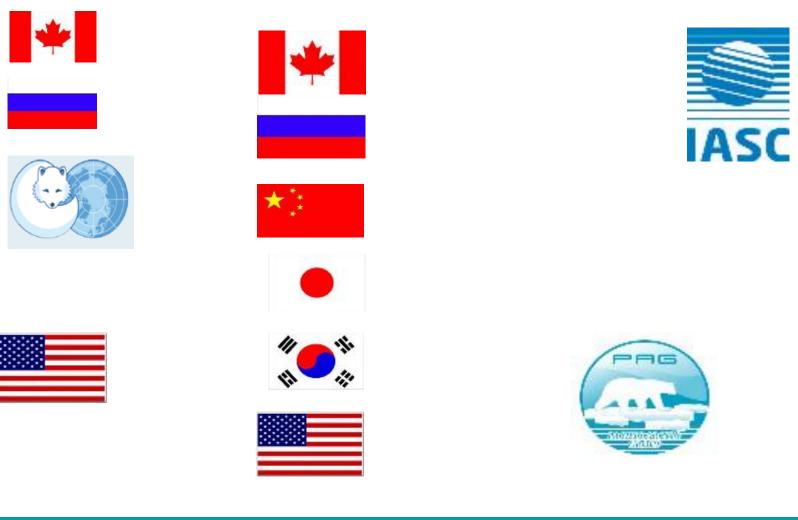
Arctic States



The End



Challenges implementing EA are in establishing common understanding and places to develop those understandings





Six elements of the Ecosystem Approach (PAME EA-EG)

- 1. Identify the ecosystem
- 2. Describe the ecosystem
- 3. Set ecological objectives
- 4. Assess the ecosystem
- 5. Value the ecosystem
- 6. Manage human activities

